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Abstract

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Keywords

keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3; keyword 4 [List at least three but no more than ten pertinent keywords.]

# 1. Introduction [first level heading]

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background to clarify why the study was undertaken and what hypotheses were tested, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results. The information in this section should always be referenced. Also, use the [numbers] for the references in the full text, e.g., [1] or [5, 6, 7] or [9–11].[Abbreviations should initially be introduced in the abstract and the main text, detailing their full form before usage.]

# 2. Materials and Methods

The source of material used and relevant ethical framework for all experiments should be clearly identified (ethics approval and/or written informed consent). Methods already published should be indicated by a reference: only relevant modifications should be described. This implies that a full description of all the experiments described in Results and presented in the Figures/Tables is expected in this section. For each experiment, all steps need to be mentioned, along with instruments the analyses were performed on, reagents and methods to permit the replication of the work by others. We would encourage authors to submitting a detailed Bio-protocol.

# 3. Results

Include a concise summary of the data presented in all display items (figures and tables). Excessive elaboration of data shown in display items should be avoided. Numerical data should be analyzed using appropriate statistical tests described in the Experimental Design and Statistical Analysis section. Authors must provide detailed information for each statistical test applied. Report exact *p* values rather than ranges (e.g., *p* = 0.048 rather than *p* < 0.05).

*3.1 Figures, Tables, Motions, and Equations, etc.* [second level heading]

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Fig. 1, Table 1, Eqn. 1, Motion 1, etc.

### 3.1.1 Figures [third level heading]

Provide figure images in JPG, TIF format; Color images must be in RGB mode (do not support CMKY mode). The suggested minimum resolution of image is 300 dpi. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. Also, the legend should be detailed, it is not acceptable to give only one or two lines description of figures.



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Table 1. This is sample table caption.

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Table footnotes.

### 3.1.3 Mathematical Components

This is the example 1 of equation [fourth level heading]

(1)

the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

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(2)

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*3.2 Units*

* A space should be inserted before measurement units: 17 mL, 17 mol/L, 17 cm.
* Capitalize the letter L in some units: mL, L.
* The letter p should be lowercase and in italic type: *p*, *p*-value.
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# 4. Discussion

This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

# 5. Conclusions

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section. However, if the article type is Original Research, there must be a Conclusions section, which should be distinguished from the Discussion section.

Abbreviations [optional section]

AAA, abdominal aortic aneurysm; AVF, arteriovenous fistula; IVC, inferior vena cava; CRRT, continuous renal replacement therapy; CT, computed tomography; ICU, intensive care unit; ALT, alanine transaminase; AST, aspartate transaminase; TBIL, total bilirubin; DBIL, direct bilirubin.

Supplementary Material [optional section]

Authors of accepted manuscripts may provide related supplemental data to be posted online along with the published manuscript. All Supplemental Data information (except videos) should be combined into a single Word/PDF file. Before submission, carefully review all files; if you wish to make changes to supplementary material during any stage of the process, please make sure to provide an updated file. The journal is not responsible for any errors contained in data supplements.

Appendix [optional section]

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